





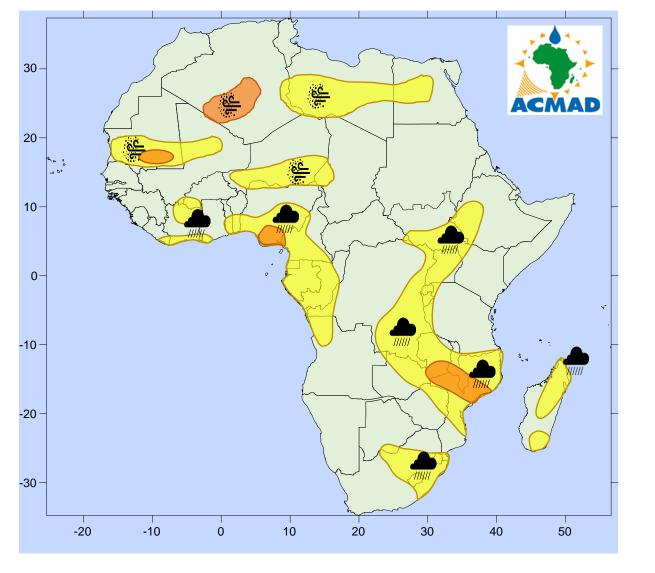




African Centre of

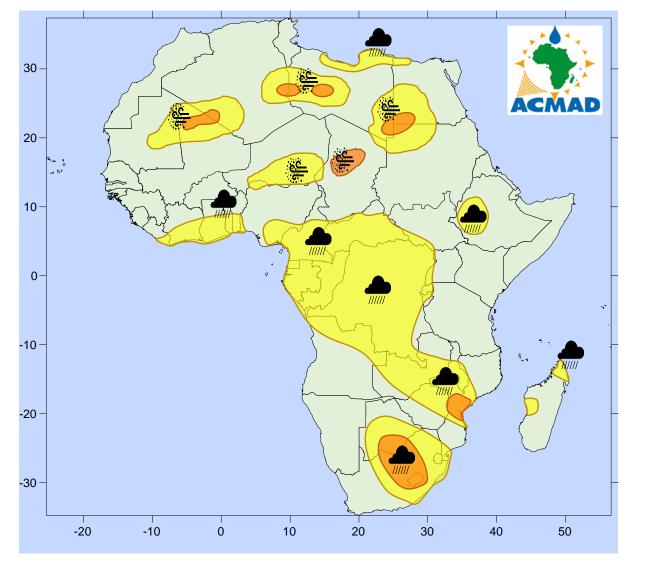
- **Meteorological Applications for** 
  - **Development (ACMAD)**
- Continental Multi-Hazard & Advisory Bulletin





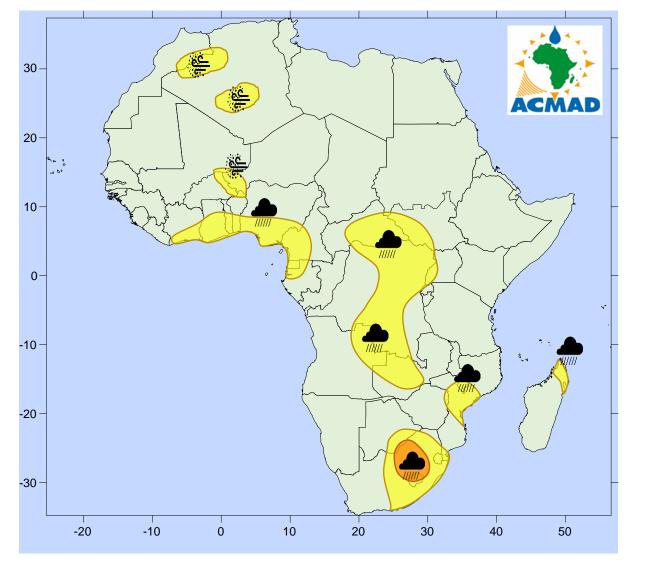
///// Rain	<del>ل</del> Wind	Dust	Meningitis
Very heavy	Very strong	Very heavy	Very likely
>100mm	>80kmh <sup>-1</sup>	>1000µg m <sup>-3</sup>	
Heavy	Strong	Неаvy	Likely
50-100mm	>65kmh <sup>-1</sup>	>600µg m <sup>-3</sup>	
Moderate	Moderate	Moderate	Less likely
10 - 49mm	>50kmh <sup>-1</sup>	>400µg m <sup>-3</sup>	
Light	Light	Light	
1 - 10mm	<50kmh <sup>-1</sup>	<200µg m <sup>-3</sup>	





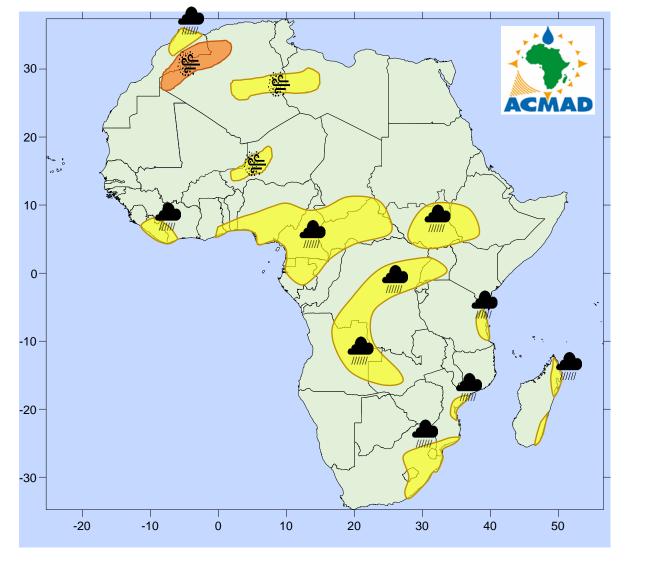
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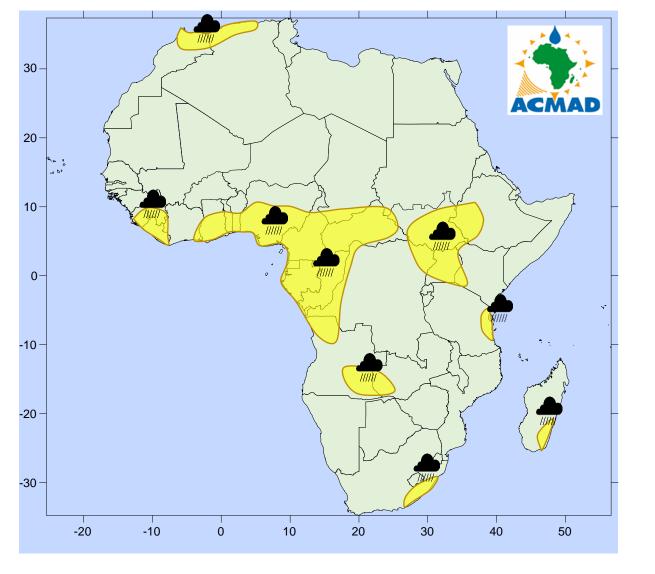
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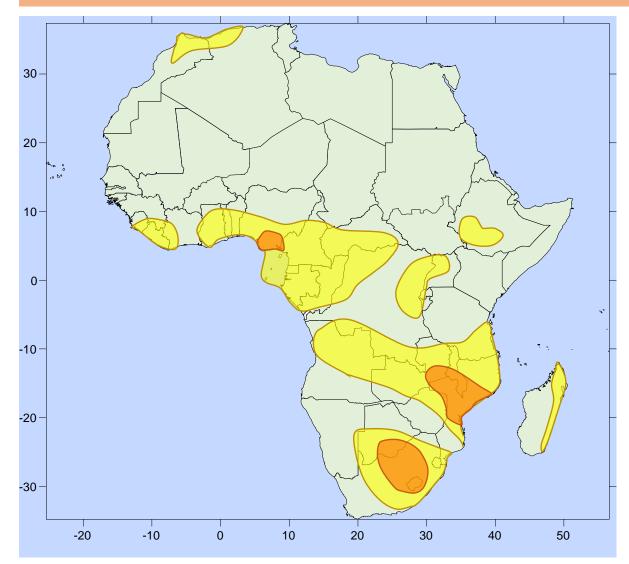
# VIGILANCE MAP AND POLICY BRIEF FOR HEAVY RAINFALL AND STRONG WINDS



## Valid From April 08 to 12, 2022

Issued on April 07, 2022

HIGHLIGHT: Heavy precipitation is expected in Nigeria, Mozambique; Zambia, Malawi, Lesotho, Botswana and South Africa.



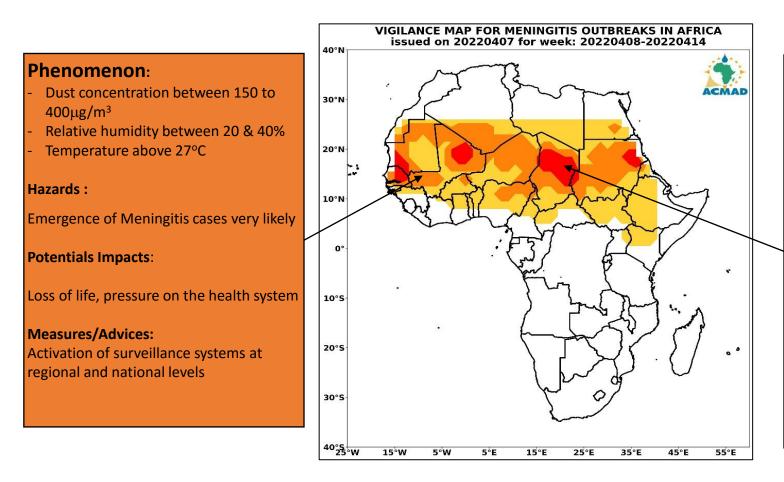
Phenomenon	Hazard	Potentials Impacts	Measures / Advices
In next 5 days accumulated rainfall (50- 100mm) is likely,	Moderate rainfall, flash flood, riverine flooding, landslides, soil erosion and lightning likely	Displacements of people due to floods, outbreak of water borne diseases, damage of infrastructures (roads, bridges,)	DRM authorities to keep informed about the development of the meteorological situation and raise awareness, taking action is more likely, the situation needs to be monitored closely with NHMSs
In next 5 days accumulated rainfall (100 – 150mm) is very likely,	Heavy rainfall, flash flood, riverine flooding, landslides, soil erosion and lightning, strong winds,	Displacements of people due to floods, outbreak of water borne diseases, damage of infrastructures (roads, bridges,)	Update Flood contingency plans, Improve water management in reservoirs and dams, DRM authorities be ready to take adequate actions, DRM to be continuously in touch with NHMSs to be informed of the detailed expected meteorological conditions.
In next 5 days accumulated rainfall (>150mm) is very likely,	Extreme precipitation, flash flood, riverine flooding, landslides, soil erosion and lightning, strong winds, severe thunderstorms	Loss of lives, Injuries, Displacements of people due to floods, outbreak of water borne diseases, damage of infrastructures (roads, bridges,)	Activate flood contingency plans, DRM authorities to be ready to take adequate actions (be prepared for emergency response and search & rescue operations as needed), Improve water management in reservoirs and dams, be in close touch with NHMSs for more details and identification of vulnerable areas.



## **VIGILANCE MAP FOR MENINGITIS OUTBREAK**

8 - 14 April 2022

Issued on 7 April 2022



### **Phenomenon**:

 Dust Concentration at least 400µg/m<sup>3</sup> and above

ClimSA

- Relative humidity less than 20%
- Temperature above 30°C

#### Hazards :

Emergence of Meningitis cases very likely and epidemic status possible

**Potentials Impacts:** 

Loss of life, increased pressure on the health system

#### Measures/Advices:

Strengthen meningitis surveillance systems at both regional and national levels